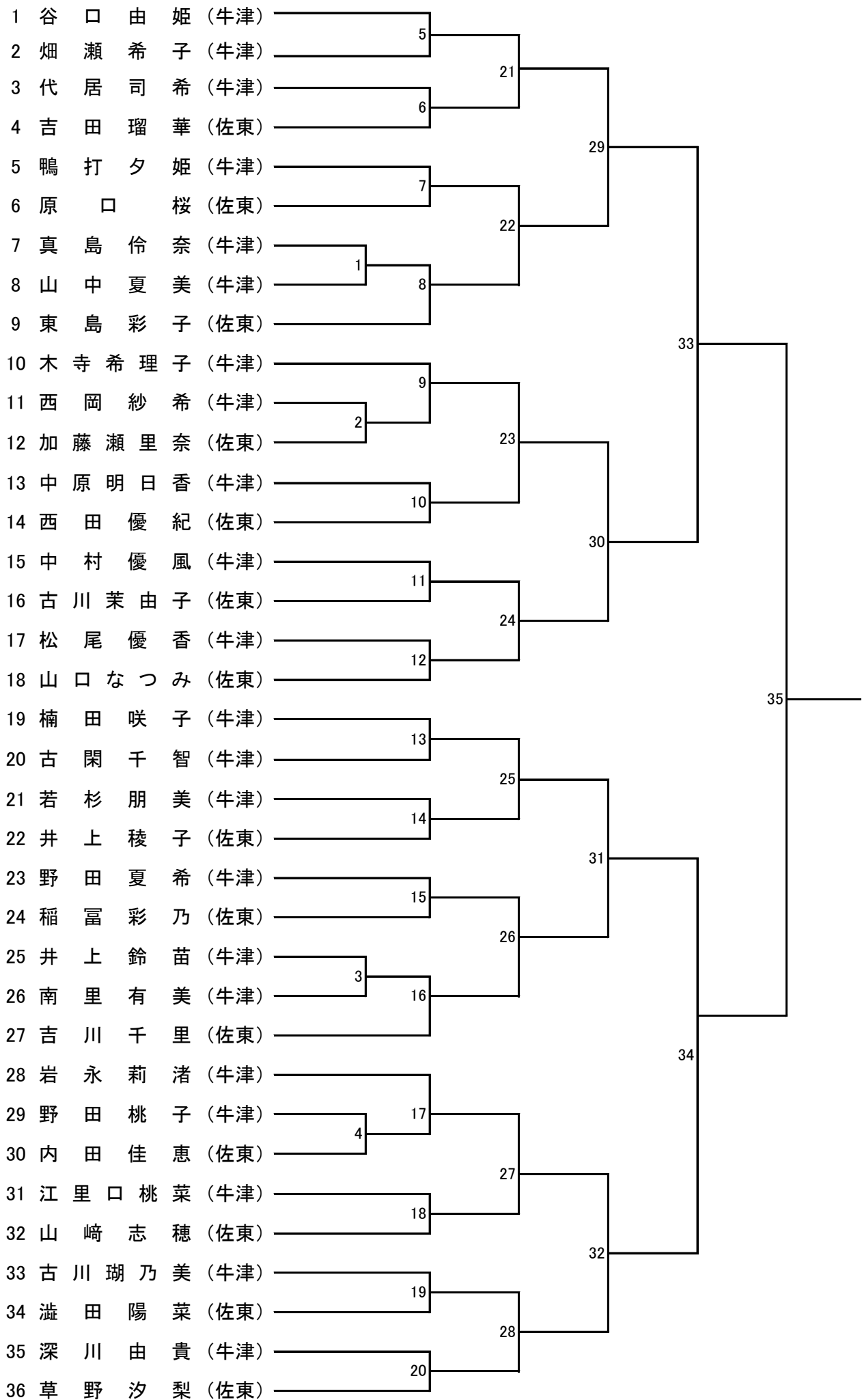


●個人試合●



●演技競技●

